The Fable of the Wandering Jew.

Thetegend of a Jew ever wandering

VOLUME 1.

EAST SAGINAW, MICHIGAN, FEBRUARY 23, 1860.

Business Directoru.

East Saginaw Courier.

GEO. F. LEWIS, Proprietor.

Published every Thursday morning at the City of East Saginaw, Michigan.

TERMS: -81.50 a year. Invariably in advance RATES OF ADVERTISING. One square (16 lines or less) 1 week,

One fourth Column, I Year, Business Cards, 5 lines or less, Other terms made known on application

office.
Yearly advertisers will be entitled to a card in the Business Directory gratis.

JOB PRINTING. Connected with the Courier office is a New and Ex-tensive Jon Printing Establishment, wherein Plain and Ornamental Printing of every description will be done in the Intest and most fushionable style. Patronage is solicited. GEO, F. LEWIS.

Post Office Notice.

MAILS ARRIVE. Kastorn Mails daily at 6 P. M.
Portemonh & Bay City mail daily at 6 P. M.
Way mail from Flint daily at 124 P. M.
Vasuar & Tuscola, mail semi-wookly,
Tuscaday and Fridays.
Saginaw City mail daily at 2. P. M.
MAILS CLOSE.

MATLS CLOSE,

Bastern mails daily at S P. M.

Portemouth & Bay Chy daily at 7 A. M.

Way mail to Flint daily at 1 P. M. Vayana to Fint daily at 1 P. M.
Vasar & Turcola, Semi-weekly mail Mondays and
Thursdays at 1 P. M.
Saginaw City Mail daily at 12 M.
Office hours from 7 A. M. to 12; P. M., and from
1 P. M. to 8; P. M.

Rect Saginaw, August 4, 1959.

Travelers Directory.

GOING EAST.

Boss & Burrell's Stage leaves daily for Flint and Holly, at 6 A. M., and 2 P. M., connecting with D. & M. R. W. to Detroit.

W. L. P. LITTLE & CO.,

Bankers and Exchange Brokers, buy and sell Exchange, Bank Notes, Gold and Silver, &c. Will give prompt attention to Collections, and remit drafts at current rates. Taxes paid for non-residents, and all matters commected with a Land Agency promptly attended to. EAST SAGINAW.

CURTIS, BLISS & CO. Wholessle and Retail dealers in Dry Goods, Groce ries, Crockery, Clothing, Hats, Caps, &c. EAST SAGINAW.

W. L. SHERMAN.

Exchange Office, will buy and sell Notes, Mortgages,
Drafts, &c., and uncurrent money. All collections
promptly attended to. Office at Bay City; Bay
County, Michigan. BAY CITY. WEBBER & WHEELER.

ttorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Agents for buying and selling Lands paying Taxes, &c. Office, corner of Water and Genesoc streets. EAST SAGINAW. SETH WILLEY.

Justice of the Peaces office with Dillingham & Rob-linson will attend promptly to the regular business of his office, conveyancing executing of papers collections, &c. EAST SAGINAW.

Wholesale and Retail dealer in English and American Bardware, Cultery, Iron, Agricultural Implements, Stores, Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Ware, Ac-Brick Block. EAST SAGINAW. HESS BRO. & CO.

Dealers in Drugs and Medicines. Patent Medicines Ac. Ac. Opposite Brick Hotel. EAST SAGINAW.

WILLIAM J. LOVELAND, Attorney, Counsellor and Solicitor, Agent for buying and solling Lands, Paying Taxes, Ac.

EAST SAGINAW, - - MICHIGAN. Dealer in Hats, Caps. Furs and Skins, Ready Made Chathing, Gloves, &c. Opposite Brick Hotel. EAST SAGINAW.

MERSHON & BROS.

Will attend to the Purchase, Shipment and Inspec-tion of Lumber on Sagimw River. Pest Office Address, KAST SAGINAW. JABEZ G. SOUTHERLAND. Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and Proctor. Admiralty. SAGINAW CITY. JAMES BIRNEY.

Attorney and Counsellor at Law, Solicitor in Chanery, and Notary Public.

BAY CITY.

MOORE & GAYLORD.

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law, Solicit Chancery, &c. Office in the Court House. SAGINAW CITY. H. S. PENOYER,

Attorney and Councilor at Law, Land, Tax, and Collecting Agent. Office in the Court House, SAGINAW CITY. WOODWORTH & WILSON,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law, Land and T. Paying Agents, MIDLAND CITY. WILLIAM L. WEBBER. United States Commissioner for the District of Mich EAST SAGINAW

DILLINGHAM & ROBINSON. Attorneys & Counsellors. EAST SAGINAW.

D. W. C. GAGE.

Attorney and Counseller at Law, and Seliciter In Changrey; also Dand and Tax Agent. EAST SAGINAW.

GEO. W. WALDRON, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and Solicitor Chancery. Buena Vista Block, East Saginaw. G. A. LATHROP.

wician and Surgeon. Residence on east side of Washington atreet, between Williams and Hayden streets. EAST SAGINAW.

JAMES S. WEBBER.

aler in Family Groceries, Oils, Faints and Glass, Confectionarys, Purnes and Raisins, Ladies' Work Baskets, Pets for House Plants, &c., &c. Water Street, five doors south of Brick Block. EAST SAGINAW.

AMBROTYPES. EASTMAN, HAVING FITTED UP ROOMS over Sanborn & Tucker's Provision Store, is now prepared to take Ambrodypes in superior style, and put them up in heautiful cases just received by Express. Good pictures taken as low as FIFTY CENTS

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE - JOHN DER-BY has received a full assortment of Willow and Wooden Ware, among which may be found Children's Wagen, Cabe, Cradles, Chairs, &c. Also, Wooden Bowls, Fancets, Pails, Tubs, Sieves, Wash-lounds, &c. &c., all of which are offered at very low

LARGE BOX STOVES FOR STORES, SCHOOL Houses, &c., warranted not to crack or break in the is now engaged in the Baking business at the OLD STAND OF A STAND

DEFAULT having been made in the payment of a certain mortgage (by which the power to soil therein contained has become operative) executed by John Wooding, and Erma A. Wooding, his wife, to Ira Davenport, dated October twenty-sixth A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty eight and recorded Nevember third A. D. 1858, in the Saginaw county Register's office in record E. of Mortgages on pages 584 and 585, upon which Mortgage there is claimed to be due at the date of this notice the sum of three hundred and seventy dollars and thirteen cents, and dvance

strip definition of the sum of three hundred and seventy dollars and thirteen cents, and no suit or proceedings at law having been instituted to recover any part thereof, notice is therefore hereby given that on Friday the thirteenth day of April A. D. 1860 at two o'clock in the afternoon of that day, at the front door of the Saginaw County Circuit Court House in Saginaw City, I shall sell at public anction to the highest bidder the premises described in such Mortgage (or so much as shall be necessary to satisfy the amount due on such Mortgage, with ten per cent interest, and legal costs, and an attorney fee stipulated for) that is to say, the following land in Saginaw County Michigan: The south half of the north-west quarter of section four; (4) also the north-west quarter of section four; (4) also the north-west quarter of section four; (4) also the north-west quarter of the South-east quarter of section five (5) all in Township ten north of range six east, containing one hundred and twenty seres, more or less. Dated, Detroit Jan 13, 1950.

WM. J. WATERMAN, Attorney. WM. J. WATERMAN, Attorney.

MORTGAGE SALE.

DEFAULT having been made in the condition of a certain martgage boaring date on the ninth day of December, 1855, executed by James Kear, of Saginaw County, Michigan, to William L. Webber of the same County and State, which mortgage was recorded in the office of Register of December, 1858, in Liber "E" of mortgages, on pages 627 and 628, on which mortgage there is claimed to be due at the date of this notice the sum of ninety-one dollars and minety-seven cents for principle and interest, and an atterneys fee as stipulated for in said mortgage, and no suit or proceeding at law having been instituted to recover the dolt secured by said mortgage or any part thereof. Notice is therefore hereby given that by virtue of a power of sale contained in said mortgage, there will be sold by the Sheriff or Ender Sheriff of Saginaw County, on the 30th day of March A. D. 1800, at two o'clock P. M. of that day, at the front door of the Court House in Saginaw City, in Saginaw County, (that being the place for holding the Circuit Court for said county of Saginaw) the premises described in said mortgage as follows, viz: "All that real estate known and described as "the south-west quarter of the north-west quarter of seating number eleven."

ris: "All that real estate known and described as
"the south-west quarter of the north-west quarter of
"section number eight (8) in township number eleven
"(11) north of range four (4) east, containing forty
"acres of land, be the same more or less, together
"with the hereditaments and apportenances, there"unto belonging or in any wise apportaining," being
in the County of Saginaw and State of Michigan.
Dated, December 18th, 1859.

WILLIAM L. WEBBER, Mortgagee.

COMMISSIONERS' NOTICE.

In the matter of the estate of George Solomon deceased, Notice is hereby given to creditors and other persons interested in the estate of said deceased, that the commissioner's appointed for the purpose of examining and allowing claims will meet at Seth Wiltey's effice in the city of East Saginaw, on the last Weinesday in March, the first Wednesday in May, and first Weinesday in June next, for the purpose aforesaid, and that the time for presenting claims by creditors will expire on the twelfth day of June next.

Some Hoss.—Once on a time, a Yankee

June next.

Dated City of East Saginaw, Dec. 12, 1859. J. S. CURTIS, SETH WILLEY, Commissioners.

COMMISSIONERS' NOTICE.

reheary, on Saturday, the 17th of March, on Saturday, the 31st of March, the 14th of April, and the 28th day of May, at 9 o'clock in the foreneon of each day, to examine all necounts aguinst said estate.

LORENZO HODGEMAN,
HATTEN M. BEACH.

Bridgeport, Saginaw Co., Mich., Jan. 19, 1860.

NOTICE.

I Sheroby given that the Receiver's Duplicate Receipt, No. 3425, issued from the Saginaw Land Office, Michigan, May 12th, 1853, for lot No. 3 of fraction 27, T 10 N, R 5 E, containing thirty-five acres and thirty-nine one hundreiths, of which I was the holder, is lost and that I intend to make application for the refunding of the purchase money Dated, East Suginaw, Jan. 31, 1860. n27-6w ANDREW WILSON.

NOTICE.

OFFICE OF THE E. SAG., SALT MEG. Co. East Saginaw, Feb. 17th, 1860. MERE will be a special meeting of the Stockhold Company in East Saginaw on Saturday, the 10th day of March 1860, at 2 o'clock, P. M. of that day; which meeting is called for the purpose of increasing th apital stock of the company.

By order of the Board of Directors.

WM. L. WEBBER, Soc'y. NOTICE.

Orrice or E. Sag., Salt Mrs. Co. | East Saginaw, Feb. 7th, 1800.

A T a meeting of the Beard of Directors of this Company this day, a further assessment of three per cent. was made upon the entire capital Stock of the company, physical at the office of the Secretary in East Sugmaw, on the 20th of March A. D. 1800.

W. L. Waraka. Secretary.

DISSOLUTION. THE FIRM HERETOFORE DOING BUSINESS
In this city under the name of Hall & Loomis,
was this day dissolved by mutual consent. The
business matters of the firm will be settled by F. T.

ROYAL H. LOOMIS, FRANCIS T. HALL. East Saginaw, Jan. 12, 1860.

The business of Painting, Glazing, &c., will be continued for the present by the Subscriber, at the old stand of Hall & Leomis.

F. T. HALL.

DISSOLUTION.

THE co-partnership herotofore existing between the undersigned, under the name and firm of SANBORN & TUCKER is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

GEORGE C. SANBORN,
THOMPSON TUCKER.

East Saginaw, Dec. 29, 1859. N. B.—The business carried on by the late firm of

DISSOLUTION. THE FIRM OF COPELAND & BARTOW IS this day dissolved by mutual concent. The business of said firm will be settled by WM. J. BAR-

TOW, who alone is authorized to settle the same. SAMUEL COPELAND, WILLIAM J. BARTOW. Dated East Saginaw, January 6, 1860.

1860. BAKERY. 1860.

J. S. WEBBER.

ogular meeting of the Board of Education where he is in hopes of supplying all the demands in this line, that his friends and the public generally may demand.

JOHN R. SPRINUER, Clerk.

Washington street, six doors north of the Post Office, where he is in hopes of supplying all the demands in this line, that his friends and the public generally may demand.

J. S. W.

A BEAUTIFUL EXTRACT. It was night. Jerusalem slept as quietly amid her hills as a child upon the breast and neve dying, even from the crucifix-

recesses of his chamber. But a moral darkness involved the nations in its unlighted shadows. Reason his relations unto heaven undiscovered, and his future destiny obscured in a cloud

of mystery.

the dumb, spake, the dead leaped, and ocean moderated its chaffing tide; and the rope, throughout every century. This very thunders articulated, he is the Son imperishable being is—prejudice against of God. Envy assailed him to death.— the Jews.—Jewish Chronicle.

Some Hoss .- Once on a time, a Yankee who was traveling through Kentucky had a fine horse, and no money. He had taught the animal to lie down or sit on his haunches when the bridle was pulled THE UNDERSIGNED having been appointed by the Judge of Probate of the county of Saginaw commissioners in the cetate of Edmand B. Bow, deceased, of the township of Bridgeport, give notice that they will meet at the house of Larenzo Hodgman in the township of Bridgeport, on Saturday, the 25th day of January, on Saturday, the 25th day of February, on Saturday, the 17th of March, on Saturday the 17th of March, on Saturday the 18th county of Saturday t prety hard. Our traveler saw no way of sation he told the latter that he had an invaluable horse to sell-a horse that would act precissely like a setter when he was in the vicinity of game. Casting his eyes around at the same time discovering some fresh rabbit tracks, he gave the bridle a jerk. The docile quadruped immediately lay down. "There are some rabbits here," said the rider; "I know by his ears." The Kentuckian, curious to test the reputed sugacity of the horse, rearched around, and sure enough started three or four rabbits. He was greatly surprised, but the Yankee took the affair as a matter of course. To make a long story short, the wonderful horse changed hands on the spot, three hundred dollars being the consideration. His new owner mounted him, and, with characteristic hospitality, the Yankee agreed to accompany him home. They soon came to a stream, which they had to cross, and which was rather deep for a horseman. Judge of the Kentuckian's dismay, when on pulling the bridle in the middle of the river, his steed subsided in the running waters as if he was a hippopotamus .-"How is this?" he roared out, nothing but his head visible. The Yankee who replied cooly, "Oh, I forgot to tell you he is as good for fish as he is for rabbits? -Tennessee Herald.

> How a DRUGGIST SOLD PURE LIQUOR .-A story is told of a druggist in Chicago to this effect:

himself all the way from France. for family purposes, and for "nothin' else." There was, however, a cask kept on tap in the back room, and it was really astonshing what a lot of favorites went into the back room daily, and how much siekness there was in the city while that cask, like the "widow's cruse," was always full. One day, a snapping cold day-about room, anxiously waiting for the druggist, enter again the service of their old genuine unadulterated Cogniae. Druggist comes in, turns the tap with a knowing wink and a grin, but stands petrified to find that the thing won't run. Druggist is sure that the cask is full. "Something is the matter with the fancet, gentlemen; guess I'll take it off."—
Druggist takes it off, but although the orifice is thus enlarged, the thing won't run. His customers propose to take out the bung and see what the matter is.—
Bung is taken out and eask turned to the light, when the horrifying fact presents itself to the naked eye that this unadultation of fifty thousand in the State in proteed 3,943,727 bushels, and states imported 3,943,727 bushels, and in the foreign salt imported also indown, with graceful, well-rounded forms, and yees sparking with intelligence. They were mannumitted about six years ago, since which time they have been living of the state, as a hounty to some which time they have been living in New York, and now, strange as it may be gradually increases. At the New York works, the costs of manufacturing instead of decreasing the true of salt in 1850 was from 704080 cents.

Bung is taken out and eask turned to the light, when the horrifying fact presents itself to the naked eye that this unadultation of fifty thousand in the State of the State. Proceeding the population of fifty thousand in the State of the State.

We know not how to account for this recovery of the state.

We know not how to account for this recovery to the state of the purpose mentioned in the first amount of foreign salt imported also in drough the cyces sparking with intelligence. They were 1857, she imported 17, 105, 704. In this connection it is an interesting for the purpose.

Sze. 3. There shall be exempt from the conserve that the actual cost of in the brine pumped up at East Saginaw.

Frof. Wells, of New York, and now.

Treasury of the State, say hounty to an advance of the sweets of libration for the state, imported also in the conserve that the actual cost of the sweets of libration for the state, and the company

of its mother. The noisless sentinel ion of Jesta to this day, has spread over stood like a statue at his post, and the many European countries. The accounts, plilosopher's lamp burned dimly in the however, as in all fables, do not agree .-One version is the When Jesus was led to death, oppressed by the weight of the cross, he wished to rest himself near the nations in its unlighted shadows. Reason shed a faint glimmering over the minds of men, like the cold and insufficient shining of a distant star. The immortality of man's spirtual nature was unknown, his relations unto heaven undiscovered. from that time he has had no rest, and is obliged incessantly to wander abou. ____ Another version is that given by Matiras It was at this period that two forms of Parisiensis, a monk of the thirteenth cen- ways. etherial mould hovered about the land of tury: When Jesus was led from the tri-God's chosen people. They seemed like bunal of Pilatus to death, the doorkeeper, sister angels sent to earth on some em- named Cartafflious, pushed him from be- not even knit her brows. bassy of love. The one of majestic hind with his foot, saying, "Walk on, stature and well formed limb, which her Jesus, quickly; why dost thou tarry?"—
showy drapery hardly concealed, in her Jesus looked at him gravely, and said, "I erect bearing and steady eye, exhibited walk on but thou shalt tarry till I come." the highest degree of strength and con fidence. Her right arm was extended in an impressive gesture neward where night arm to come. A third legend adds that with the 'bread tree,' but it remains for the says:

"It was only in the antumn of 1820, with It was only in the antumn of 1820." appeared to have placed her darkest pavil- this wandering Jew falls sick every hun- the indefatigable Hunboldt to discover ion, while on the left reclined her delicate dred years, but recovers, and renews his in the wilds of South America a tree the year in which the first constructed companion, in form and countenance the strength; hence it is that, even after so which produces ready-made shirts. contrast of the other, for she was droop- many centuries, he does not look much copy this account of the tree: ing like a flower when moistened with older than Septuagenarian. Thus much refreshing dews, and her bright but for the legends. Not one of the ancient Dulda, says M. Humboldt, shirt trees in a rude boat alone with Mr. Forman.—
The country at that time, from Rome to troubled eyes scanned the air with ardent authors makes even mention of such an 50 feet high. The Indians cut off cylinbut varying glances. Suddenly a light account. The first who reports some drical pieces 2 feet in diameter, from Salina was wild. The canal pieces the like the sun flashed out from the heavens such thing is a monk of the 13th century, which they peel the red and fibrous bark, wilderness at Rome, only to emerge these and Faith and Hope hailed with exulting when, as is known, the world was filled songs the ascending star of Bethlehem.
Years rolled away, and the stranger
With pious fiction, even to disgust.—
However, the story has spread far, so was seen in Jerusalem. He was a meek
was seen in Jerusalem. He was a meek
with pious fiction, even to disgust.—
However, the story has spread far, so which resembles sacks of a coarse texture.

The dark affords a sort of garment, the entire distance was low, marshy and the last Legislature, connected with the last Legislature, connected with the passage of the law that has given such was seen in Jerusalem. He was a meek | that it has become a proverb, "He runs unassuming man, whose happiness seemed about like a wandering Jew." There to consist in acts of benevolence to the are not persons wanting who assert to human race. There were deep traces of have seen the wandering Jew. But when sorrow on his countenance, though no their evidence is examined by the test one knew why he grieved, for he lived in of historical credibility, it is found that the practice of every virtue, and was some impostor had made use of this fable the beneficence of nature are regarded loved by all the good and wise. By and to impose upon simple-minded people for as the primary cause of the indolence of

SINGULAR MONOMANIAC .- A friend who

"We have some originals about here who would have been perfect 'nuggets' to Cooper. Among them is an old withered mummy whom we call 'Commodore,' from the fact of his being the best fisher-

hundred years, ejected from the planet Jupiter for some violation of the laws in that orb, and, on recovering from the himself on the shore of this lake. At not suit him, he having subsisted, before his fall, entirely on electricity - the only food known in Jupiter! However, after article, he thinks, is sufficient to render life in this miserable, raw, cold, new tion, as can be discovered in his speech, forests of Pennsylvania; his dislike for the habitations of man is so strong that he sleeps, when night overtakes him, under the lee of a log, or more commona philosopher."

THE CHAPTON SWIMMER .- A Sandwich Island boy recently deserted the whaleship Franklin when twenty miles at sea, jumping overboard about eight o'clock at night, and swimming all night for the He had the reputation of keeping most strong opposing current, and after buffcourse he was supposed to keep it solely the beach, he saw a sail several miles to the leeward, changed his course for the vessel, striking out to sea again, and was on her deck by nine o'clock Friday morning, nothing harmed by his fourteen hours swim.

The Tecumseh yesterday took lunch time, several thirsty heads of fami- down a family of six persons-mulattees lies might have been seen in that back -on their way to Helena, Arkansas, to who was dealing out boluses in the front ter. There was something remarkable shop, to come in and draw some of the and unusally attractive in the appearance genuine unadulterated Cogniac. Drug-gist comes in, turns the tap with a know-

Postings. keep a look out for the main chants. That man lacks moral courage who treats when he should retreat.

Some Irishmen proposes to have a wake over the "dead of night." Poverty is, in some countries, merely

an inability to make one's mark. Prize-fighters are unreliable workmen, being always on a strike.

Tallow-chandlers are a sympathetic set for they are frequently in the melting Cobblers was sensible to the last awl-

There is a lady in New York so igno-

and without a seam. The upper opening are cut to admit the arms.

The natives wear these shirts of marina in the rainy season. As in these regions by it was rumored that the stranger some purpose of his own. However, the worked miragles that the blind some purpose of his own. However, the worked miracles, that the blind, saw, that legend is not altogether untrue; there is fail to say, in showing the shirts of marina:

From the Bay City Press, Feb. 16. SALT AND SAGINAW.

We have eaten salt for a great while without ever inquiring where it came writes to the Home Journal from Lake from, and caring less; but to-day at din-Ontario, gives an account of a singular ner we salted our potatoes, with salt that came from more than 600 feet under the ground hard-by the Saginaw River. Salt It is almost as essential to us as the air therefore no small matter that we have it at our doors and under our feet.

"His theory of advent into this world Saginaw Valley, live upon one of the is, that he was, at about the age of seven great basins of salt, and that the conversion of the brine, so abundantly turnished, first, he says, the food of this earth did now propose to allude to a few of the contrast between the appearance of the benefits that must result from the manufacture of salt.

having nearly perished from starvation, he discovered that whiskey and gin so and encouraging. Michigan has adopted churches gittering in the sun, and travnearly resembled electricity in their a policy much more liberal than New ersed the extended and well built streets effects on his system, that he has made York. As early as 1779 New York thronged with people full of life and acnearly resembled electricity in their a poncy much more flower and the subject.

York. As early as 1779 New York thronged with people full of life and acceptance of the subject.

York. As early as 1779 New York thronged with people full of life and acceptance of the subject.

Feb. 5—Page 399.—Mr. Porter from the subject that subject.

Feb. 5—Page 399.—Mr. Porter from the subject that subject that subject that subject that subject that subject the subject that subject the subject that subject that subject the subject that subject tha ful admixture of them with fish, flesh, to the State and enacted laws regulating boats loading and unloading at the large fowl, vegetables and tobacco, which latter the sait works. The State furnished and lofty stone warehouses—the change tanks and reservoirs, and pumps, and let seems like one of enchantment." them. She at first charged two mills a world tolorable - even pleasant. The bushel for pumping the water and six man has received a good English educa- cents duty on the salt made. This charge quotations, &c. He disappears at times, it is one cent per bushel of 56 pounds, on and is absent for months, hidden in the all the salt manufactured. So extensive 100.000 dollars.

On the other hand Michigan furnishes whether individuals or companies, ten that purpose.

State is sent out of the State; when a are not considered worth working. land. By daylight he was within half a sufficient supply is obtained at home, He had the reputation of Reeping most mile of shore, but there encountered a that money will be retained, and used in tive strength of the different brines from vailed. building other interests.

The manufacture of salt in the Sagi- States: naw Valley will bring into use property that has heretofore been considered of trifling value. Those large prairies that skirt the borders of our rivers seem to have been fashioned for that very purpose. The skill of man could not have prepared the ground better. The business s one that can be increased almost without limit.

In 1797 the Onandaga salt springs made 25,474 bushels. In 1855 the same Kenahwa Va., springs made 6,082,885 bushels. And Grand River, Ark, while the amount made at this and other springs has increased so largely, the Muskingum, Ohio, amount of foreign salt imported also in. Onandaga, N. Y.,

When you attend the Episcopla Church tage in competing for the market. The solar-made salt, or salt made by evapora tion costs about the same as that boiled.

That man lacks moral courage who

pounds. also be that the consumption of the fuel the great peninsular basin; a circum-would clear the land ready for the plow. stance which would be looked for from Our lands are so heavily timbered that the fact that the ordinary law of gravit-the man of small means cannot command ation would conduct the strong brine to the force to subdue them, but let him be the lowest depths of the rock strats .-

ecution of this business must be the intro- tions of the State, the comparative duction of capital and population. In strength of the brine attained may be ex-There is a lady in New York so guodation of capital and population. In the rate of all domestic work that she capital and population. In the rate of all domestic work that she capital and population. In the same report he further eased."

In the same report he further eases."

Proface men take a curse ory view of things. We have been entertained by a letter written by Col. Stone formerly this mineral may be obtained at a cheap editor of the Commercial Advertiser of rate and, in any required quantity, for New York, contrasting the appearance of supplying the great and increasing de-

"It was only in the autumn of 1820, We section of the Eric canal was opened for opy this account of the tree:

'We saw on the slope of the Cerra made the passage from Uties to Syracuse, without making any longitudinal incision, from, at these places. The land, almost evergreens, was deep and dank; and the serves for the head, and two lateral holes advancing settlers had eschewed the reto discover a our vicinity this indispengion as unfit for cultivation. Passing as the canal does, close by the head of the Onandaga Lake, within the toss of a buscuit of some of the salt springs, and within ten miles of the strongest fountain at Salina, we saw the immense adcess that has crowned their abors. presented for a town. With the comple-Syracuse was begun. At the period of ed amid the stumps of the scarely fallen trees. I lodged for a night at a miserable tavern thronged by a company of salt boilers from Salina, forming a group of almost as rough looking specimens of humanity as I had ever seen. Their wild Senate Journal, And we give the provisages, beard thick and long, and matted ground hard-by the Sagina's live, and no indeed is a very common article, and no people perhaps will fail of being kept in a state of preservation for the want of it.

I passed a restless night, disturbed by hair, even now rise up in dark, distant materially aid in giving the right con-

But the more common, the more important. strange fancies, as I well remember. It It is almost as essential to us as the air was in October, and a flurry of snow the petition of George W. Merrill, we breathe or the water we drink. It is during the night had rendered the morn Michael Jeffers, and 102 others of Sagiing aspect of the country more dreary naw country, also of George Lathrop, than the evening before. The few houses George Ball and 112 others of East Sagi-The fact now appears to be incontesti- I have already described standing upon naw asking for the passage of a law to he along he saw a hunter at some distance of from the road, whom he roden p to and obliterated.

The fact now appears to be incontestibly established that we who live in the low and almost marshy ground, and surrounded by trees and entangled thickets presenting a very uninviting scene .-Mr. Forman," said I, "do you call this a into the solid article, is to be one of the village? It would make an owl weep to Resolutions Motions and notices was main sources of our wealth and prosperi- fly over it." "Never mind." said be in that orb, and, on recovering from the effects of that tremendous fall, found ty. In another column we have shown, reply, "you will live to see it a city yet?"
what legislation we have to aid us. We "These words were prophetical. The

town then and now is wonderful. As I glance upward and around upon splendid In the first place, the bounty offered by the State of Michigan is most liberal all directions, and the lofty spires of State of Michigan, which was read twice

has been gradually reduced so that now that it greatly promoted capital and population no one can doubt. The neigh-boring towns of Salina, Liverpool, and Geddes all bear incontestible evidence to

On motion of Mr. Birney five hundred has the demand become that this furnishes Geddes all bear incontestible evidence to to the State an annual revenue of near the growth and advancement of that extra copies of the report was ordered

The strength of the brine found at the Senate. nothing; but binds herself to give to all East Saginaw is most encouraging; that was mounted on the hunter's other horse, was not disconcerted in the least, but and physically—a fragment suggestive to whether individuals or companies tent.

He is—mentally, morally mothing; but binds herself to give to all manufactures within her boundaries, and the brine found at Grand Rapids ap Mr. Porter, Senate bill No. 116, being a cents for every bushel manufactured, and in the country. The strength of the salt springs, was taken from the table.

Mr. Birney moved to amend by inse ranged by designating distilled water at 0.0 and the same kind of water satu-This she can afford to do for years to at 0 o and the same kind of water satucome, as a matter of economy. Now the money paid for all the salt used in the which do not furnish brine above 50° Mr. Birney moved to lay the

> The following table exhibits the relawhich salt is manufactured in the United

At Nantucket, 350 gallons sea water give I bushel salt. Boon's Liek, Missouri, Connemaugh Pa., Shawneetown, Ill. 300 280 213 Jackson, Ohio, Lockharts, Miss., St. Catharines, U. C. 180 120 Zanesville, Ohio, 65 75 Illinois River, Ill., 80 50

fuel with us would give us a great advan- at which the rocks are to be pierced is

It weighs about 75 pounds to the bushel, strongest brine springs, make their ap-while the boiled salt weighs only 56 pearance along a line which will be formounds.

An incidental advantage to us would or axis of the dip of the rocks compassing able to get enough for the wood to pay While therefore the depth to which the for the labor, and he will soon have a boring must be carried in order to reach productive farm.

Another benefit resulting from the proser than would be the case in some por-

> The result of the borings in our vicinity verify this assertion, and we have no hesitancy in predicting that in a short time the manufacture of salt is to be one of the great features of the Saginaw Valley.

Legislation on Salt.

As everything pertaining to the manufacture of salt has now become a matter of practical interest to our readers, we cannot do them a better service than encouragement to the efforts put forth sible article.

To the citizens of East Saginaw, great

About the time the last Legalature of presented for a town. With the completion of the middle section of the canal, held at East Saginaw, at which commit tees were appointed to circulate petitions my first visit but a few scattered and and memorials to the Legislature, to soindifferent wooden houses had been erect- licit the passage of an act to aid in the manufacture of salt. Those petitions together with the draft of a bill was forwarded to the Senator of this district. What subsequently occurred we have

ceedings entire, because they will very struction to the law under which companies will neccessarily be formed: Jan. 31. 1859. Mr. Birney presented

encourage the manufacture of sait:

Referred to the special committee on the manufacture of Salt. On the same day when the order of reached, Mr. Birney gave notice that at some future day he would introduce a bill to encourage the manufacture of Salt

in the State of Michigan. Page 300, Feb. 1. Page 317.—Mr. Birney, pursuant to notice, introduced a bill to and referred to the select committee on that subject. Feb. 5-Page 399.-Mr. Porter from

of salt, reported two bills. 'A bill to encourage the Manufacture of Salt in the State of Michigan, "A bill making an It would not be correct to say that the appropriation for the improvemen of the manufacture of salt was the only cause of all the changes in that vicinity But were recommended. The report was accepted, the commit

printed in pamphlet form for the use of pears stronger than any yet discovered bill making an improvement for the State Mr. Birney moved to amend by inser-

Mr. Birney moved to lay the bill on the table for the purpose of taking up Senate bill No. 120, which motion pre-

As the amendments made at this time are very important, and show the views of the members of the Senate, we give here entire the original bill just as it

was presented: A BILL to Encourage the Manufacture of Salt in the State of Michigan.

SEC. I. The People of the State of Michigan enact that all companies or corporations formed or that may be form ed for the purpose of boring for, and manufacturing salt in the State, shall be entitled to the benefits of this act

SEC. 2. All property real or persona of such company or corporations, used for the purpose mentioned in the first section of this act, shall be exempt from